DEPARTMENT OF SOIL AND CROP SCIENCES

We develop the AgroEcosystems of tomorrow, transforming environmental challenges into opportunities

Since the Department of Soil and Crop Sciences awarded its first degree in 1911, we have made important contributions to agricultural sciences and the education of thousands of students. Today, our research, education, outreach, and extension activities are more important than ever, and remain at the core of the land grant mission of Colorado State University.

This is an exciting time of rapid scientific and technological advancements that are poised to transform agriculture and environmental stewardship. Our department’s strengths in crop breeding and genetics, crop production systems, soil ecology, microbiome sciences, precision agriculture, agriculture extension, and irrigation management lie at the nexus of some of the biggest challenges facing humanity including climate change, sustainable food production, soil degradation, and depletion of critical aquifers. The opportunity to play a leading role in developing solutions to these challenges drives our ambition, dedication, and creativity. We will achieve this vision through supporting an equitable, inclusive, and diverse community, and through close collaboration with our many stakeholders.

Dr. Matthew Wallenstein, Department Head
Plant Sciences Building, Room C127
soilcrop.agsci.colostate.edu (http://soilcrop.colostate.edu)

Undergraduate Majors

- Major in Soil and Crop Sciences (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/colleges/agricultural-sciences/soil-crop-sciences/soil-crop-sciences-major/)
  - Agronomic Production Management Concentration (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/colleges/agricultural-sciences/soil-crop-sciences/soil-crop-sciences-major-agronomic-production-management-concentration/)
  - Applied Information Technology Concentration (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/colleges/agricultural-sciences/soil-crop-sciences/soil-crop-sciences-major-applied-information-technology-concentration/)
  - International Soil and Crop Sciences Concentration (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/colleges/agricultural-sciences/soil-crop-sciences/soil-crop-sciences-international-concentration/)
  - Plant Biotechnology, Genetics, and Breeding Concentration (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/colleges/agricultural-sciences/soil-crop-sciences/soil-crop-sciences-major-plant-biotechnology-genetics-breeding-concentration/)
  - Soil Ecology Concentration (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/colleges/agricultural-sciences/soil-crop-sciences/soil-crop-sciences-major-ecology-concentration/)
  - Soil Restoration and Conservation Concentration (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/colleges/agricultural-sciences/soil-crop-sciences/soil-crop-sciences-major-restoration-conservation-concentration/)

- Minor in Soil Resources and Conservation (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/colleges/agricultural-sciences/soil-crop-sciences/soil-resources-conservation-minor/)
- Minor in Soil Science (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/colleges/agricultural-sciences/soil-crop-sciences/soil-science-minor/)
- Organic Agriculture Interdisciplinary Minor (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/university-wide-programs/interdisciplinary-studies/organic-agriculture-interdisciplinary-minor/)

Certificate

- Certificate in Seed Science and Technology (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/colleges/agricultural-sciences/soil-crop-sciences/certificate-seed-science-technology/)

Graduate

Graduate Programs in Soil and Crop Sciences

Programs in crop science, soil science, or plant genetics lead to Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees. Students interested in graduate work should refer to the Graduate and Professional Bulletin (http://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/graduate-bulletin/) and the Department of Soil and Crop Sciences. (http://soilcrop.agsci.colostate.edu/)
## Courses

### Soil and Crop Sciences (SOCR)

**SOCR 100  General Crops**  Credits: 4 (3-2-0)  
**Course Description:** Production and adaptation of cultivated crops; principles affecting growth, development, management, and utilization.  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Registration Information:** Must register for lecture and laboratory.  
**Term Offered:** Fall.  
**Grade Mode:** Traditional.  
**Special Course Fee:** No.  

**SOCR 301  Seed Germination and Viability**  Credits: 2 (0-4-0)  
**Course Description:** Seed viability tests including standard germination and tetrazolium, seed viability, dormancy, parameters of viability and evaluation.  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Registration Information:** Written consent of instructor. Sections may be offered: Online.  
**Terms Offered:** Fall, Spring, Summer.  
**Grade Mode:** Traditional.  
**Special Course Fee:** No.  

**SOCR 300  Seed Purity Analysis**  Credits: 2 (0-4-0)  
**Course Description:** Fundamentals for determining physical purity of a seed lot using established rules and procedures.  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Registration Information:** Written consent of instructor. Sections may be offered: Online.  
**Terms Offered:** Fall, Spring, Summer.  
**Grade Mode:** Traditional.  
**Special Course Fee:** No.  

**SOCR 200  Seed Anatomy and Identification**  Credit: 1 (0-2-0)  
**Course Description:** Principles of seed anatomy including reproduction, identification, and seed characteristics of plant families.  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Registration Information:** Sections may be offered: Online.  
**Terms Offered:** Fall, Spring, Summer.  
**Grade Mode:** Traditional.  
**Special Course Fee:** No.  

**SOCR 310  Agronomic Plant and Seed Identification**  Credits: 2 (0-4-0)  
**Course Description:** Evaluate characteristics needed to identify agronomic plant and seed species.  
**Prerequisite:** BZ 104 or BZ 110 or BZ 120 or HORT 100 or LIFE 102 or SOCR 100.  
**Term Offered:** Spring.  
**Grade Mode:** Traditional.  
**Special Course Fee:** No.  

**SOCR 201  Seed Development and Metabolism**  Credit: 1 (1-0-0)  
**Course Description:** Basic processes controlling seed development, maturation, dormancy, storage, germination, and how these factors relate to seedling growth.  
**Prerequisite:** None.  
**Registration Information:** Offered as an online course only.  
**Terms Offered:** Fall, Spring, Summer.  
**Grade Mode:** Traditional.  
**Special Course Fee:** No.  

**SOCR 210  Microbiome Roles in a Sustainable Earth (GT-SC2)**  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)  
**Course Description:** Microorganisms are the most abundant living entities on earth. Examine the incredible ways that microbes affect our everyday lives and contribute to a sustainable planet.  
**Prerequisite:** CO 150.  
**Registration Information:** Offered as an online course only. Credit not allowed for both GES 281A1 and SOCR 210.  
**Term Offered:** Spring.  
**Grade Mode:** Traditional.  
**Special Course Fee:** No.  

**Additional Information:** Biological & Physical Sciences 3A, Natural & Physical Sciences w/o lab (GT-SC2).
SOCR 311  Seed Quality--Seed Production and Genetics  Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Course Description: Importance of seed production and genetics to seed quality. The value of seed quality to field crop production.
Prerequisite: None.
Registration Information: Offered as an online course only. Credit not allowed for both SOCR 311 and SOCR 380A2.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 320  Forage and Pasture Management  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Fundamentals of establishment, management, and utilization of cultivated forages including hay, silage, and pasture production.
Prerequisite: None.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: Yes.

SOCR 322  Principles of Microclimatology  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Principles of microclimatology including energy balance concepts for soil and vegetation surfaces, and their application.
Prerequisite: PH 100 to 499 - at least 3 credits.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 330  Principles of Genetics  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Transmission, population, and molecular genetics; practical applications.
Prerequisite: BZ 110 or BZ 120 or LIFE 102.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 331  Genetics Laboratory  Credit: 1 (0-3-0)
Course Description: Experimental techniques in transmission and molecular genetics.
Prerequisite: SOCR 330, may be taken concurrently.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: Yes.

SOCR 341  Microbiology for Sustainable Agriculture  Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Course Description: Functional roles and management of soil organisms in organic agriculture, emphasis on ecological interactions with plants and plant pathogens.
Prerequisite: SOCR 240.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: Yes.

SOCR 343  Composting Principles and Practices  Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Course Description: Fundamentals of compost production, use, and regulation.
Prerequisite: SOCR 240 and SOCR 350.
Term Offered: Fall (odd years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: Yes.

SOCR 344  Crop Development Techniques  Credits: 2 (2-0-0)
Course Description: Conventional and transgenic approaches to crop variety development.
Prerequisite: BZ 120 or LIFE 102 or LIFE 103.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 345  Diagnosis and Treatment in Organic Fields  Credits: 2 (0-4-0)
Also Offered As: HORT 345.
Course Description: Field experience in diagnosis of pest and nutrient problems on organic farms and development of treatment recommendations.
Prerequisite: (BSPM 302 or BSPM 308 or BSPM 361) and (HORT 100 or SOCR 100) and (SOCR 240).
Registration Information: Credit not allowed for both SOCR 345 and HORT 345. Required field trips.
Term Offered: Summer (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: Yes.

SOCR 350  Soil Fertility Management  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Managing soil fertility and fertilizers to meet plant nutrient requirements in an environmentally sound manner with emphasis on nutrient cycling.
Prerequisite: (CHEM 107 and CHEM 108 or CHEM 111 and CHEM 112) and (SOCR 240).
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 351  Soil Fertility Laboratory  Credit: 1 (0-2-0)
Course Description: Soil chemical analyses and development of fertilizer recommendations for crops.
Prerequisite: SOCR 350, may be taken concurrently.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: Yes.

SOCR 370  Irrigation Principles  Credits: 2 (2-0-0)
Course Description: Determination of irrigation water requirements based on the estimation of storage and movement of water in the soil-plant-atmospheric system.
Prerequisite: (HORT 100 or SOCR 100 or BZ 120) and (SOCR 240).
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 371  Irrigation of Field Crops  Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Course Description: Management of irrigation systems for field crops with emphasis on irrigation methods, irrigation scheduling and strategies for water conservation.
Prerequisite: SOCR 370.
Registration Information: Required field trips.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.
SOCR 377 Geographic Information Systems in Agriculture  Credits: 3 (2-2-0)
Course Description: Introduction to geographic information systems and global positioning systems with applications to agriculture.
Prerequisite: SOCR 100 to 499 - at least 3 credits or CS 100 to 499 - at least 3 credits.
Registration Information: Credit not allowed for both SOCR 377 and SOCR 577. Required field trips.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: Yes.

SOCR 384 Supervised College Teaching  Credits: Var[1-5] (0-0-0)
Course Description: Prerequisite: None.
Registration Information: A maximum of 10 combined credits for all 384 and 484 courses are counted towards graduation requirements.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 400 Soils and Global Change: Science and Impacts  Credits: 3 (2-2-0)
Course Description: Foundations on the science of global change and its impact on soil processes and biota.
Prerequisite: (SOCR 240) and (Hort 220 or LIFE 320).
Registration Information: Required field trips. Sections may be offered:
Masterclass.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 401 Greenhouse Gas Mitigation, Land Use, and Mgmt  Credits: 3 (2-3-0)
Course Description: Introduction to greenhouse gas estimation methods and mitigation project development in the land use sector.
Prerequisite: SOCR 240.
Registration Information: Required field trips.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 413 Seed Vigor Concepts and Testing  Credits: 2 (2-0-0)
Course Description: Provide a basic understanding of the concept of seed vigor, methods for seed vigor testing, and the relationship of crop performance.
Prerequisite: SOCR 200 or SOCR 201.
Registration Information: Offered as an online course only. Credit not allowed for both SOCR 413 and SOCR 481A1.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 415 Pollinator Management in Agroecosystems  Credits: 2 (2-0-0)
Also Offered As: BSPM 415.
Course Description: Fundamental concepts of pollinator biology and management, sustainable crop-pollinator interactions, regional and global issues on pollinator management and conservation, best management practices for commercially managed pollinators.
Prerequisite: HORT 100 or SOCR 100.
Registration Information: Required field trips. Credit not allowed for both SOCR 415 and BSPM 415. Required field trips.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 416 Pollination Biology and Management  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Also Offered As: BSMP 416.
Course Description: Basic pollination processes and pollination ecology, its relation to fruit formation, crop production and yield. Learn about pollination biology of cultivated crops and plants in natural areas. The knowledge gained is critical in formulating practices for understanding plant-pollinator mutualism and coevolution, pollination management, restoring habitats and for pollinator conservation.
Prerequisite: (HORT 100 or LIFE 103) and SOCR 100.
Registration Information: Required field trips. Credit allowed for only one of the following: BSPM 415, BSMP 416, SOCR 415, or SOCR 416.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 420 Crop and Soil Management Systems I  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Principles of crop, soil management emphasizing environmental factors influencing crop growth and development, interactions with soil organic matter.
Prerequisite: (HORT 100 or SOCR 100) and (SOCR 240).
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 421 Crop and Soil Management Systems II  Credits: 4 (3-2-0)
Course Description: Principles of crop and soil management with emphasis on soil erosion control, water conservation, and plant-water relationships.
Prerequisite: (HORT 100 or SOCR 100) and (SOCR 240).
Registration Information: Must register for lecture and laboratory.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: Yes.
SOCR 424  Topics in Organic Agriculture  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Also Offered As: HORT 424.
Course Description: Examination of issues specific to organic food production systems and marketing.
Prerequisite: (AREC 202 or ECON 202) and (AREC 328 and SOCR 240) and (HORT 100 or SOCR 100) and (SOCR 171 or HORT 171).
Registration Information: Credit not allowed for both SOCR 424 and HORT 424.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 430  Applications of Plant Biotechnology  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Current and potential applications of DNA-based biotechnology in crop agriculture and other plant disciplines.
Prerequisite: SOCR 330.
Term Offered: Fall (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 440  Pedology  Credits: 4 (2-3-1)
Course Description: Process of soil formation, characterization, classification of soils; soil survey methods.
Prerequisite: None.
Registration Information: Must register for lecture, laboratory and recitation.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: Yes.

SOCR 441  Soil Ecology  Credits: 3 (2-3-0)
Course Description: An integrative, hands-on experience in the theory and application of ecology principles to the soil environment.
Prerequisite: SOCR 240.
Term Offered: Spring (odd years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 442  Forest and Range Soils  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Soil and water relationships in forest and rangeland ecosystems; significant properties in their management.
Prerequisite: None.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 443  Soil Survey Field Practicum  Credit: 1 (0-0-2)
Course Description: Designed to offer the opportunity to conduct soil survey field work with professional soil scientists in pristine natural areas across the state of Colorado. Experience place-based learning, and training to take a project from its initial stages of planning to completion; this includes site determination, data collection, and post-field lab and data analysis. Deliverables include a) soil properties database and b) presentation summarizing finding.
Prerequisite: SOCR 440, may be taken concurrently.
Registration Information: This is a partial semester course. Required field trips. Credit not allowed for both SOCR 443 and SOCR 481A4.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: S/U Sat/Unsat Only.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 445  Microbiology  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Microbial activities in agricultural, forest, and grassland soils; in soil-plant relationships; and in maintenance of environmental quality.
Prerequisite: MIP 300 or SOCR 240.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 446  Plant Breeding and Biotechnology  Credits: 3 (2-0-1)
Also Offered As: HORT 460.
Course Description: Theory and practice of plant breeding and biotechnology using principles of genetics and related sciences.
Prerequisite: BZ 350 or LIFE 201A or SOCR 330.
Registration Information: Must register for lecture and recitation.
Required field trips. Credit not allowed for both HORT 460 and SOCR 460.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 455  Soil Physics  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Physical properties of soils emphasizing mechanical composition, moisture, aeration, temperature, and structure related to management, plant growth.
Prerequisite: SOCR 240 or GEOL 232.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 456  Soils and Environmental Chemistry  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Fundamental principles of soil chemistry with respect to environmental reactions between soils and other natural materials and priority pollutants.
Prerequisite: CHEM 335.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 460  Plant Breeding Laboratory  Credit: 1 (0-0-0)
Also Offered As: HORT 461.
Course Description: Techniques and procedures used in public and commercial plant breeding programs.
Prerequisite: SOCR 460, may be taken concurrently or HORT 460, may be taken concurrently.
Registration Information: Credit not allowed for both SOCR 461 and HORT 461.
Term Offered: Fall (odd years).
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 461  Plant Breeding Laboratory  Credit: 1 (0-2-0)
Also Offered As: HORT 461.
Course Description: Techniques and procedures used in public and commercial plant breeding programs.
Prerequisite: SOCR 460, may be taken concurrently or HORT 460, may be taken concurrently.
Registration Information: Credit not allowed for both SOCR 461 and HORT 461.
Term Offered: Fall (odd years).
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 467  Soil and Environmental Chemistry  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Fundamental principles of soil chemistry with respect to environmental reactions between soils and other natural materials and priority pollutants.
Prerequisite: CHEM 335.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 470  Soil Physics  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Physical properties of soils emphasizing mechanical composition, moisture, aeration, temperature, and structure related to management, plant growth.
Prerequisite: SOCR 240 or GEOL 232.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 471  Soil Physics Laboratory  Credit: 1 (0-3-0)
Course Description: Familiarization of techniques and equipment used in evaluation of soil physical properties.
Prerequisite: SOCR 470, may be taken concurrently.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: S/U Sat/Unsat Only.
Special Course Fee: No.
SOCR 475 Global Challenges in Plant and Soil Science Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Evaluation of case studies to define problems and develop solutions to address global challenges in plant and soil science.
Prerequisite: (SOCR 240 or GEOL 122) and (LIFE 102 or BZ 120).
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 486 Practicum Credits: Var[1-4] (0-0-0)
Course Description: Directed experiences in the application of soil and crop science principles.
Prerequisite: None.
Registration Information: Written consent of instructor.
Term Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 487 Internship Credits: Var[1-12] (0-0-0)
Course Description: Directed experiences in the application of soil and crop science principles.
Prerequisite: None.
Term Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 490 Hydrus-1D Workshop Credit: 1 (0-0-1)
Course Description: Using Hydrus-1D software for flow and transport of water, heat, and chemicals in soil.
Prerequisite: SOCR 470.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 492 Seminar Credit: 1 (0-0-1)
Course Description: None.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 495 Independent Study Credits: Var[1-18] (0-0-0)
Course Description: None.
Term Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 496 Group Study Credits: Var[1-18] (0-0-0)
Course Description: None.
Term Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 498 Undergraduate Research Credits: Var[1-6] (0-0-0)
Course Description: Research in soil and crop sciences.
Prerequisite: None.
Registration Information: Written consent of instructor.
Term Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 499 Special Topics Credit: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Directly addresses a special topic in soil science.
Prerequisite: None.
Registration Information: Written consent of instructor.
Term Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 500 Environmental Measurement Laboratory Credit: 1 (0-2-0)
Course Description: A hands-on instrumentation lab for making environmental, weather, and soil measurements using low-cost microcontroller boards and sensors.
Prerequisite: PH 110.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 522 Micrometeorology Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Microenvironments; physics of environmental variables; plant canopy microclimate; evapotranspiration; surface-atmosphere exchange; instrumentation.
Prerequisite: PH 100 to 499 - at least 3 credits.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 530 Scientific Writing Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Also Offered As: BSPM 530.
Course Description: Skills necessary to prepare complete scientific journal articles including writing, editing, and literature searching and assessment.
Prerequisite: None.
Registration Information: Credit not allowed for both BSPM 530 and SOCR 530.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 535 Origin and Evolution of Cultivated Plants Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Origin of crops from viewpoints of archaeology, history, botany, and taxonomy, and continued evolution of plants under cultivation.
Prerequisite: SOCR 330.
Term Offered: Fall (even years).
Grade Mode: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 540 Soil-Plant-Nutrient Relationships Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Soil and plant factors affecting nutrient uptake, mechanistic models of uptake, availability and functions of essential elements, diagnostic techniques.
Prerequisite: SOCR 350.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Mode: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 545 Current Methods in Microbial Genomics Credits: 2 (2-0-0)
Course Description: The characterization of metagenomes and additional "omes" (e.g. metatranscriptome, metaproteome, and metabolome) provides synergistic information to further our functional understanding of individual members of the microbial communities, as well as their interactions. Introduction to current multi-omics methods as applied to environmental and host-associated microbiology.
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate.
Registration Information: Graduate standing.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.
SOCR 550 Advanced Soil Genesis  Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Modern concepts of specific mechanisms involved in formation of genetic soil groups and their relationship to environmental factors.
Prerequisite: SOCR 440.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 567 Environmental Soil Chemistry  Credits: 4 (3-0-1)
Course Description: The chemistry of terrestrial environments and the interactions of soil constituents with bacteria, nutrients, and pollutants.
Prerequisite: CHEM 335.
Registration Information: Credit not allowed for SOCR 467 and SOCR 567.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 570 Plant Breeding for Drought Tolerance  Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Course Description: Principles and practices of evaluation, selection and cultivar development for crops in drought-stress environments with an emphasis on agronomic crops.
Prerequisite: SOCR 330 and SOCR 460.
Registration Information: Offered as an online course only.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 571 Foundations of Soil Science  Credits: 2 (2-0-0)
Course Description: Importance of soils in ecology and earth system science with regard to the study and management of the soil resource.
Prerequisite: SOCR 240.
Term Offered: Spring.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 572 Internet-of-Things Environmental Sensors Lab  Credit: 1 (0-2-0)
Course Description: Hands on training with environmental sensors and electronics that have internet-of-things (IoT) connectivity.
Prerequisite: None.
Registration Information: Credit not allowed for both SOCR 572 and SOCR 581A3.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 577 Principles/Components: Precision Agriculture  Credits: 3 (2-2-0)
Course Description: Principles and components of precision agriculture, including GPS, GIS, remote sensing, and their applications in soil and crop management.
Prerequisite: SOCR 100 to 499 - at least 3 credits or CS 100 to 499 - at least 3 credits.
Registration Information: Must register for lecture and laboratory. Credit not allowed for both SOCR 577 and SOCR 377. Required field trips.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: Yes.

SOCR 620 Modeling Ecosystem Biogeochemistry  Credits: 3 (2-3-0)
Course Description: Design and build biogeochemical process and ecosystem models with GUI-based software. Analyze and test models and interpret experimental data.
Prerequisite: (ECOL 505 or LAND 220 or LIFE 220 or SOCR 240) and (MATH 155 or MATH 160).
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Term Offered: Fall (odd years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 650 Crop Physiology  Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Course Description: Developmental, physiological, and biochemical determinants of crop yields as controlled by genetic and environmental effects.
Prerequisite: BZ 440.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Term Offered: Fall (odd years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Registration Information: Graduate standing.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 660 Crop Physiology  Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Course Description: Developmental, physiological, and biochemical determinants of crop yields as controlled by genetic and environmental effects.
Prerequisite: BZ 440.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Term Offered: Fall (odd years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Registration Information: Graduate standing.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 670 Terrestrial Ecosystems Isotope Ecology  Credits: 3 (2-2-0)
Course Description: Isotope distribution in biogeochemical cycles, research topics in biosphere-atmosphere interactions; lab experience with isotope techniques.
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Registration Information: Must register for lecture and laboratory. Required field trips.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 675 Presentations for Scientific Audiences  Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Course Description: Organization and presentation of scientific information to audiences in oral and poster format.
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 699 Thesis  Credits: Var[1-18] (0-0-0)
Course Description:
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.
SOCR 720 Advanced Plant Breeding Credits: 4 (4-0-0)
Course Description: Systems of mating and selection in plants to maximize genetic gain. Evaluation of heterosis, germplasm diversity, strategies, and new technologies.
Prerequisite: (SOCR 460 or HORT 460) and (STAT 100 to 499 - at least 3 credits).
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Term Offered: Spring (odd years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 720A Advanced Plant Breeding: Methods Credits: 2 (2-0-0)
Course Description: Historical perspectives in plant breeding, plant reproduction, genetic gain, breeding and selection systems in self- and cross-pollinated plants.
Prerequisite: (SOCR 460 or HORT 460) and (STAT 100 to 799 - at least 3 credits).
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Term Offered: Spring (odd years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 720B Advanced Plant Breeding: Tools Credits: 2 (2-0-0)
Course Description: Plant breeding strategies, genotype x environment interaction, field plot and genomic tools, breeding for pest resistance, stress tolerance, quality.
Prerequisite: (SOCR 460 or HORT 460) and (STAT 100 to 799 - at least 3 credits).
Restriction: Must not be a: Graduate, Professional.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 725 Quantitative Inheritance in Plant Breeding Credits: 3 (2-2-0)
Course Description: Quantitative genetic structure of populations, recognition of genetic, environmental variance. Methods of dealing with quantitatively inherited traits.
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Registration Information: Must register for lecture and laboratory.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 730 Topics in Plant Breeding and Genetics Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Course Description: Current literature regarding mechanisms used for plant improvement.
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Term Offered: Fall.
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 731 Plant Breeding Data Management Credit: 1 (1-0-0)
Course Description: Principles and best practices for optimal data management for plant breeding and other data-intensive research programs.
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Registration Information: Must have taken three credits in computer science.
Term Offered: Fall (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 740 Plant Molecular Genetics Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Also Offered As: BSPM 740.
Course Description: Advances in study of organization and function of nuclear and organellar genomes, gene expression in higher plants, and plant-microbe interactions.
Prerequisite: BC 351 and SOCR 330.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Registration Information: Credit not allowed for both SOCR 740 and BSPM 740.
Term Offered: Fall (odd years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 755 Advanced Soil Microbiology Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Ecology of soil microorganisms emphasizing population and activity relationships, nitrogen fixation, and microbe-pesticide interactions.
Prerequisite: MIP 624 or SOCR 455.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 760 Advanced Soil Chemistry Credits: 3 (3-0-0)
Course Description: Surface chemistry of soils, electrical double layer models of surface charge and potential, colloid stability, computer modeling of adsorption.
Prerequisite: (CHEM 100 to 481 - at least 4 courses and CS 100 to 481 - at least 1 course) and (MATH 141 or MATH 155 or MATH 160).
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Term Offered: Fall (odd years).
Grade Modes: S/U within Student Option, Trad within Student Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 770 Advanced Soil Physics Credits: 4 (3-2-0)
Course Description: Description and analysis of principles of storage and movement of water, solutes, heat, and gases in soils.
Prerequisite: MATH 261 or SOCR 470.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Registration Information: Must register for lecture and laboratory.
Term Offered: Spring (even years).
Grade Mode: Traditional.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 784 Supervised College Teaching Credits: Var[1-18] (0-0-0)
Course Description: 
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 792 Seminar Credit: 1 (0-0-1)
Course Description: 
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.
SOCR 795  Independent Study  Credits: Var[1-18] (0-0-0)
Course Description:
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 796  Group Study  Credits: Var[1-18] (0-0-0)
Course Description:
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.

SOCR 799  Dissertation  Credits: Var[1-18] (0-0-0)
Course Description:
Prerequisite: None.
Restriction: Must be a: Graduate, Professional.
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer.
Grade Mode: Instructor Option.
Special Course Fee: No.